

Προγραμματισμός II

Πρακτικές δόμησης

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Δόμηση

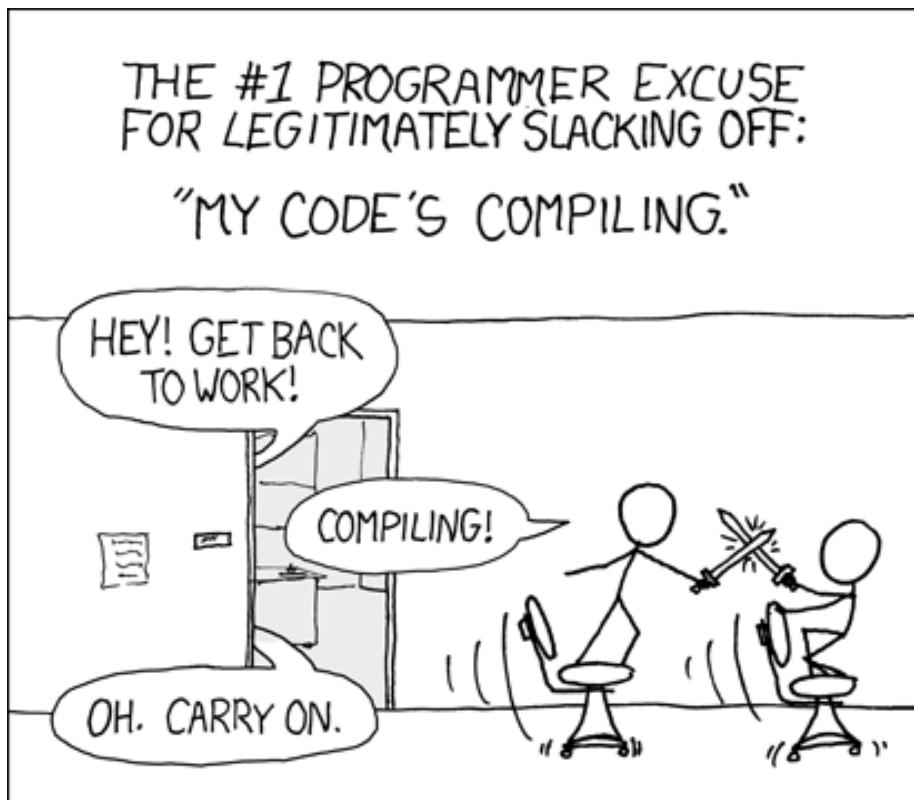


Figure 1: Δόμηση

(XKCD — BY NC 2.5)

Περιεχόμενα

- Δόμηση
 - Ant
 - Maven
 - Gradle
- Στατική ανάλυση

Διεργασία δόμησης



Figure 2: Τυπική διεργασία δόμησης

Εξαρτήσεις

Δόμηση με το εργαλείο Ant

- Η διαδικασία εκφράζεται σε XML
- Αρχείο build.xml
- Ορισμός μεταβλητών
- Στόχοι και εξαρτήσεις
- Ο προκαθορισμένος στόχος ορίζεται στην ετικέτα project
- Οι εργασίες είναι τμήμα ή άρθρωμα του ant

Προκαθορισμένες εργασίες

- mkdir
- copy
- delete
- javac
- jar

Παράδειγμα αρχείου ant

```
<project name="Jasper" default="deploy" basedir=".">
    <!-- ===== Initialize Property Values ===== --
    ->

    <!-- See "build.properties.sample" in the top level directory for all --
    ->
```

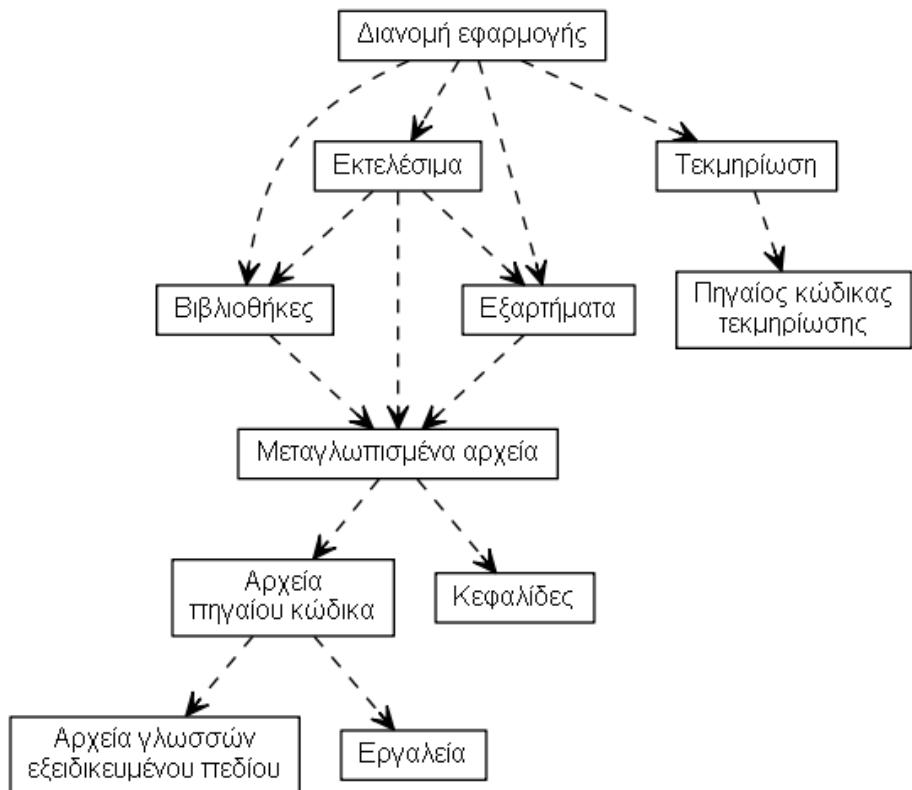


Figure 3: Παράδειγμα εξαρτήσεων

```

<!-- property values you must customize for successful building!!! -->
->
<property file="build.properties"/>
<property file="../build.properties"/>
<property file="${user.home}/build.properties"/>

<!-- Build Defaults -->
<property name="build.compiler"      value="classic"/>
<property name="copy.crimson.jar"   value="../lib/crimson.jar"/>

<!-- ===== BUILD: Create Directories ===== -->
->
<target name="build-prepare">

<available classname="junit.framework.TestCase" property="junit.present" />

<mkdir dir="${jasper.build}"/>
<mkdir dir="${jasper.build}/jasper"/>
<mkdir dir="${jasper.build}/lib"/>

</target>

<!-- ===== BUILD: Copy Static Files ===== -->
->
<target name="build-static" depends="build-prepare">

<!-- Executable Commands -->
<copy todir="${jasper.build}/bin">
  <fileset dir="src/bin" />
</copy>
<fixcrlf srcdir="${jasper.build}/bin" includes="*.sh" eol="lf"/>
<fixcrlf srcdir="${jasper.build}/bin" includes="*.bat" eol="crlf"/>
  <chmod perm="+x" file="${jasper.build}/bin/jasper.sh"/>
  <chmod perm="+x" file="${jasper.build}/bin/jspc.sh"/>

<!-- Common Extensions -->
<copy todir="${jasper.build}/jasper" file="${copy.crimson.jar}"/>
<copy todir="${jasper.build}/jasper" file="${copy.jaxp.jar}"/>

</target>

<!-- ===== BUILD: Compile Server Components ===== -->
->

```

```

<target name="build-main" depends="build-static">

    <!-- Compile internal server components -->
    <javac srcdir="src/share" destdir="${jasper.build}/classes"
        debug="${compile.debug}" deprecation="${compile.deprecation}"
        optimize="${compile.optimize}"
        excludes="**/CVS/**">
        <classpath refid="jasper.classpath" />
    </javac>
</project>

```

Το σύστημα Maven

- Η διαδικασία εκφράζεται σε XML
- Project Object Model (POM): συμβάσεις αντί για διαμόρφωση (convention over configuration)
- Αρχείο pom.xml
- Αυτόματη ανάκτηση εξαρτήσεων
- Η δόμηση γίνεται μέσω αρθρωμάτων με λογικές προκαθορισμένες τιμές
- Ο κύκλος ζωής κατευθύνει την εκτέλεση αρθρωμάτων

Ο κύκλος ζωής του Maven

```

validate
initialize
generate-sources
process-sources
generate-resources
process-resources
compile
process-classes
generate-test-sources
process-test-sources
generate-test-resources
process-test-resources
test-compile
process-test-classes
test
prepare-package
package
pre-integration-test
integration-test
post-integration-test
verify
install

```

deploy

Δομή καταλόγων έργων Maven

Παράδειγμα αρχείου pom.xml

```
<project>
    <!-- model version is always 4.0.0 for Maven 2.x POMs -->
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <!-- project coordinates, i.e. a group of values which
        uniquely identify this project -->
    <groupId>gr.aueb.dmst.aueb.dds</groupId>
    <artifactId>linked-list</artifactId>
    <version>1.0</version>

    <!-- Project properties. Make build platform-independent -
    ->
    <properties>
        <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
    </properties>

    <!-- library dependencies -->
    <dependencies>
        <dependency>

            <!-- coordinates of the required library -->
            <groupId>junit</groupId>
            <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
            <version>4.11</version>

            <!-- this dependency is only used for running and compiling tests -
            ->
            <scope>test</scope>
        </dependency>
    </dependencies>

    <reporting>
        <plugins>

            <plugin>
                <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
                <artifactId>maven-checkstyle-plugin</artifactId>
                <version>2.13</version>
                <reportSets>
                    <reportSet>
```

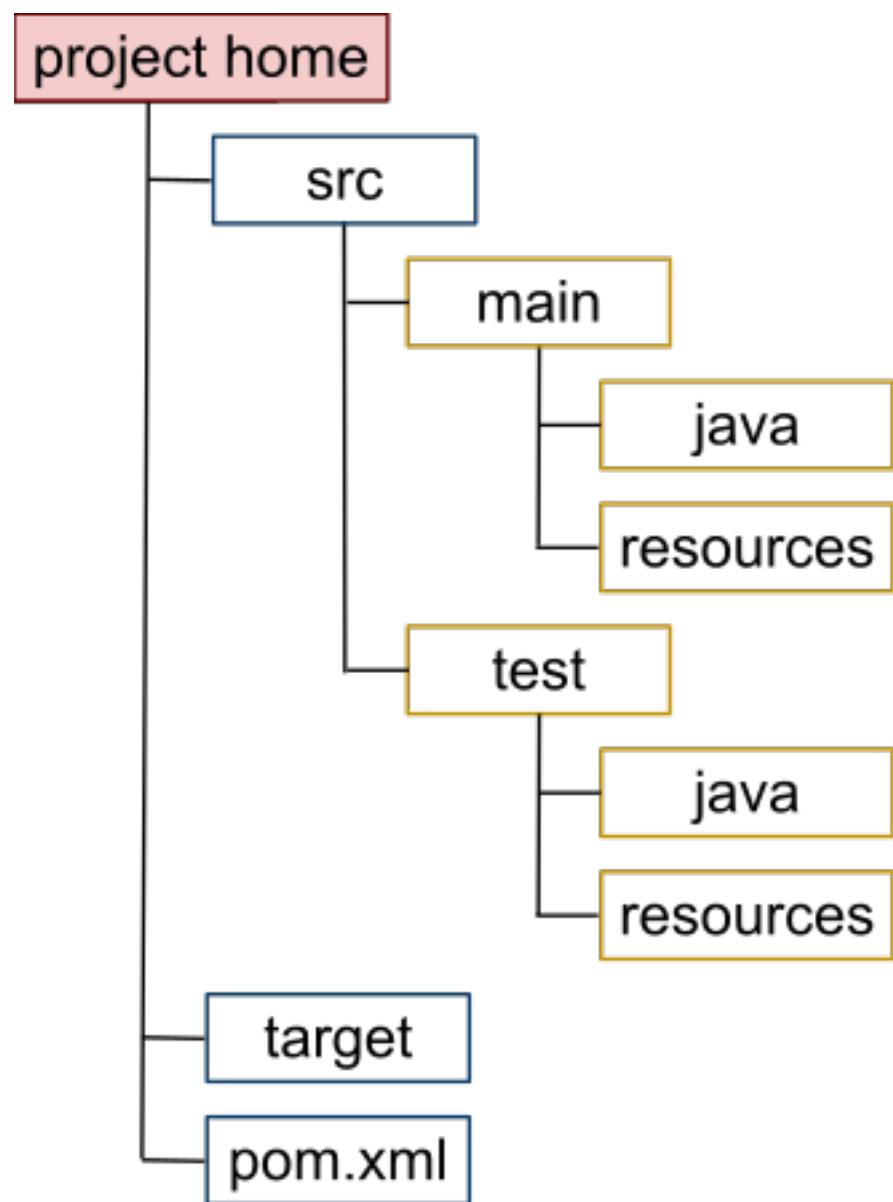


Figure 4: Δομή καταλόγων έργων Maven

```

        <reports>
            <report>checkstyle</report>
        </reports>
    </reportSet>
</reportSets>
</plugin>

<plugin>
    <groupId>org.codehaus.mojo</groupId>
    <artifactId>spotbugs-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    <version>3.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
</plugin>

</plugins>
</reporting>

</project>

```

Το σύστημα Gradle

- Βασίζεται σε γλώσσα εξειδικευμένου πεδίου (DSL)
 - Groovy (γλώσσα JVM και υποστήριξη δυναμικών τύπων — build.gradle)
 - Kotlin (γλώσσα JVM με εφαρμογή στο Android — build.gradle.kts)
- Μικρά και ευνόητα αρχεία διαμόρφωσης
- Υποστηρίζει πολλές γλώσσες
- Αυτόματη αρχικοποίηση (gradle init)

Παράδειγμα build.gradle.kts

```

plugins {
    // Apply the application plugin to add support for building a CLI application in Java
    application
}

repositories {
    // Use Maven Central for resolving dependencies.
    mavenCentral()
}

dependencies {
    // Use JUnit test framework.
    testImplementation("junit:junit:4.13.2")
}

```

```
application {  
    // Define the main class for the application.  
    mainClass.set("erp.App")  
}
```

Αξιολόγηση Ant

Πλεονεκτήματα:

- Ευελιξία
- Προσαρμοστικότητα
- Υποστήριξη για σταδιακές μεταγλωττίσεις
- Κατάλληλο για μικρά και απλά έργα

Μειονεκτήματα:

- Χειροκίνητη διαχείριση εξαρτήσεων
- Λεπτομερές και πολύπλοκο XML αρχείο
- Έλλειψη προτυποποίησης

Αξιολόγηση Maven

Πλεονεκτήματα:

- Αυτόματη διαχείριση εξαρτήσεων
- Προτυποποίηση (convention over configuration)
- Προκαθορισμένος κύκλος ζωής έργου
- Πλούσιο οικοσύστημα πρόσθετων (plugins)
- Ιδανικό για μεγάλα έργα με πολλές εξαρτήσεις

Μειονεκτήματα:

- Μικρότερη ευελιξία
- Απότομη καμπύλη εκμάθησης
- Αργή εκτέλεση

Αξιολόγηση Gradle

Πλεονεκτήματα:

- Γρήγορη δόμηση
- Διαχείριση εξαρτήσεων
- Ευελιξία
- Ιδανικό για μεγάλα έργα
- Ενσωμάτωση με CI/CD

Μειονεκτήματα:

- Πολύπλοκη διαμόρφωση
- Μεγαλύτερη καμπύλη εκμάθησης
- Λιγότερη καθοδήγηση

Στατική ανάλυση

- Αυτόματος έλεγχος του κώδικα
- Εντοπίζει:
 - λογικά λάθη
 - κενά ασφάλειας
 - λάθη στυλ
- Μπορεί να περιλαμβάνει συμβολική εκτέλεση
- Μερικά εργαλεία για κώδικα Java:
 - Checkstyle
 - PMD
 - SpotBugs

Παράδειγμα από το εργαλείο checkstyle

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<checkstyle version="5.7">
<file name="C:\dds\pubs\courses\prog2gp\junit\src\main\java\gr\aueb\dmst\dds\example.java">
<error line="0" severity="error" message="Missing package-info.java file." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocPackag
<error line="3" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespace.Whitespace
<error line="4" severity="error" message="Type Javadoc comment is missing an @param &lt;!--&gt; tag." source="com.puppycraw
<error line="5" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespac
<error line="7" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespac
<error line="10" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespac
<error line="11" column="16" severity="error" message="Parameter v should be final." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocPac
<error line="11" column="18" severity="error" message="Expected @param tag for 'v'." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocPac
<error line="16" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespac
<error line="17" severity="error" message="Expected an @return tag." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocPac
<error line="17" column="5" severity="error" message="Method 'add' is not declared abstract or final. It needs to be abstract, final or empty." source="com.puppycraw
<error line="17" column="31" severity="error" message="Parameter v should be final." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocPac
<error line="17" column="33" severity="error" message="Expected @param tag for 'v'." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocPac
<error line="19" column="15" severity="error" message="';' is not preceded by a semicolon." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespac
<error line="19" column="16" severity="error" message="';' is not followed by a semicolon." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespac
<error line="23" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespac
<error line="24" severity="error" message="Expected an @return tag." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocPac
<error line="24" column="5" severity="error" message="Method 'getHead' is not declared abstract, final or empty." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocPac
<error line="25" column="21" severity="error" message="';' is preceded with a semicolon." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.whitespac
```

```

<error line="28" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="29" severity="error" message="Expected an @return tag." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="29" column="5" severity="error" message="Method &apos;getTail&apos; is not needs to be abstract, final or empty." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="33" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="34" severity="error" message="Expected an @return tag." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="34" column="5" severity="error" message="Method &apos;toString&apos; is not needs to be abstract, final or empty." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="38" severity="error" message="&apos;if&apos; construct must use &apos;{}&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="40" severity="error" message="&apos;else&apos; construct must use &apos;{}&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="44" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="45" severity="error" message="Expected an @return tag." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="45" column="5" severity="error" message="Method &apos;size&apos; is not needs to be abstract, final or empty." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="47" severity="error" message="&apos;if&apos; construct must use &apos;{}&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="49" severity="error" message="&apos;else&apos; construct must use &apos;{}&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="53" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="54" severity="error" message="Expected an @return tag." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="54" column="5" severity="error" message="Method &apos;contains&apos; is not needs to be abstract, final or empty." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="54" column="29" severity="error" message="Parameter e should be final." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="54" column="31" severity="error" message="Expected @param tag for &apos;e&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="56" severity="error" message="&apos;for&apos; construct must use &apos;{}&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="57" severity="error" message="&apos;if&apos; construct must use &apos;{}&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="62" severity="error" message="First sentence should end with a period." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="63" column="12" severity="error" message="&apos;public&apos; modifier ou." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="63" column="29" severity="error" message="Parameter args should be final." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="63" column="36" severity="error" message="Expected @param tag for &apos;args&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="63" column="40" severity="error" message="Array brackets at illegal position." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="67" column="25" severity="error" message="&apos;18&apos; is a magic number." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="68" column="25" severity="error" message="&apos;45&apos; is a magic number." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="70" severity="error" message="&apos;for&apos; construct must use &apos;{}&apos;." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="70" column="29" severity="error" message="&apos;5&apos; is a magic number." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
<error line="71" column="33" severity="error" message="&apos;10&apos; is a magic number." source="com.puppycrawl.tools.checkstyle.checks.javadoc.JavadocCheck"/>
</file>
</checkstyle>
```

Ο κώδικας πριν τις διορθώσεις

```

package gr.aueb.dmst.dds.example;

/** Implementation of a simple non-empty parametric linked list type */
public class LinkedList <E> {
    /** Node's value */
    private E value;
```

```

/** Next node */
private LinkedList <E> next;

/** Construct a list with a single element v */
LinkedList(E v) {
    value = v;
    next = null;
}

/** Return a list with element n added to it */
public LinkedList <E> add(E v) {
    LinkedList <E> n = new LinkedList <E>(v);
    n.next = this;
    return n;
}

/** Return the element at the list's head */
public E getHead() {
    return value;
}

/** Return the list's tail */
public LinkedList<E> getTail() {
    return next;
}

/** Return a string representation of the list */
public String toString() {
    String me = value.toString();

    /* Recursive implementation */
    if (next == null)
        return me;
    else
        return me + " -> " + next;
}

/** Return the number of elements in the list */
public int size() {
    /* Recursive implementation */
    if (next == null)
        return 1;
    else
        return next.size() + 1;
}

```

```

/** Return true if the specified element exists in the list */
public boolean contains(E e) {
    /* Iterative implementation */
    for (LinkedList <E> i = this; i != null; i = i.next)
        if (i.value.equals(e))
            return true;
    return false;
}

/** Test harness */
static public void main(String args[]) {
    LinkedList <Integer> ilst = new LinkedList <Integer>(0);

    ilst = ilst.add(1);
    ilst = ilst.add(18);
    ilst = ilst.add(45);

    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
        ilst = ilst.add(i * 10);
    System.out.println(ilst);
}
}

```

Ο κώδικας μετά τις διορθώσεις

```

package gr.aueb.dmsf.dds.example;

/**
 * Implementation of a simple non-empty parametric linked list type.
 * @param <E> The type of the values stored in the list.
 */
public class LinkedList <E> {
    /** Node's value. */
    private E value;
    /** Next node. */
    private LinkedList <E> next;

    /**
     * Construct a list with a single element.
     * @param v The value of the list's first element.
     */
    LinkedList(final E v) {
        value = v;
        next = null;
    }
}

```

```

/** Add an element to the list.
 * @param v The value of the element to add.
 * @return A list with element v added to it.
 */
public final LinkedList <E> add(final E v) {
    LinkedList <E> n = new LinkedList <E>(v);
    n.next = this;
    return n;
}

/** 
 * Obtain the element at the list's head.
 * @return The value of the first element of the list.
 */
public final E getHead() {
    return value;
}

/** 
 * Obtain the list's tail.
 * @return The list starting from the second element.
 */
public final LinkedList<E> getTail() {
    return next;
}

/** 
 * Obtain a string representation of the list.
 * @return The list as a series of elements connected with arrows.
 */
public final String toString() {
    String me = value.toString();

    /* Recursive implementation */
    if (next == null) {
        return me;
    } else {
        return me + " -> " + next;
    }
}

/** 
 * Obtain the number of elements in the list.
 * @return The number of elements in the list.
 */

```

```

public final int size() {
    /* Recursive implementation */
    if (next == null) {
        return 1;
    } else {
        return next.size() + 1;
    }
}

/**
 * Check whether the specified element exists in the list.
 * @param e The element to search for in the list.
 * @return True if the specified element is in the list, false otherwise.
 */
public final boolean contains(final E e) {
    /* Iterative implementation */
    for (LinkedList <E> i = this; i != null; i = i.next) {
        if (i.value.equals(e)) {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}

```

Άδεια διανομής

Εκτός αν αναφέρεται κάτι διαφορετικό, όλο το πρωτότυπο υλικό της σελίδας αυτής του οποίου δημιουργός είναι ο Διομήδης Σπινέλλης παρέχεται σύμφωνα με τους όρους της άδειας Creative Commons Αναφορά-Παρόμοια διανομή 3.0 Ελλάδα.

